

# HEALTHCARE STUDY GUIDE

## MEDICAL CODER & BILLER

### YEAR 2

### CLINICAL SKILLS

**SAMPLE**  
250 EXAM PREP QUESTIONS,  
WITH EXPLAINED ANSWERS



LEARNERS | PRACTITIONERS | EDUCATORS

[HealthcareStudyGuide.com](https://HealthcareStudyGuide.com)

UNITY CREST SOLUTIONS INC.

## Who Is Healthcare Study Guide For

Healthcare Study Guide is a professional-grade study and review resource for healthcare workers across the United States and Canada. Whether you're preparing for a certification exam, re-entering the workforce, or transitioning into a new role or specialty, this guide is designed to help you test your knowledge, reinforce critical concepts, and build career confidence.

This guide can be used for exam preparation, knowledge review, and independent study. It is suitable for a wide range of professionals who need to refresh, refine, or benchmark their understanding of core healthcare topics.

It is not a substitute for accredited coursework or formal clinical training, and does not replace regulatory, licensing, or board-approved materials. Rather, it is meant to complement your preparation, offering structured support and insight as you work toward your goals.

## Who We Serve

### 1. Internationally Trained Healthcare Professionals

You've completed your education and worked in your home country. Now you're preparing to meet Canadian or U.S. standards. This guide helps you align your clinical knowledge with North American expectations.

### 2. Licensed Nurses, Paramedics, and Allied Health Workers Advancing Their Roles

Whether you're moving from general practice to a specialty field, taking on leadership, or preparing for an internal assessment, this guide helps you reinforce foundational knowledge and expand into more advanced thinking.

### 3. Returning Healthcare Professionals

If you're re-entering the workforce after time away, this guide is a practical starting point to evaluate what you remember, what's changed, and where to focus next.

### 4. New Graduates Preparing for Exams

You're nearing the end of your formal education, and now it's time to prepare for licensing. Our practice tests and explanations help you study smarter and approach your exams with confidence.

### 5. Healthcare Instructors, Coaches, and Bridge Programs

You need reliable, structured materials to support learners from diverse backgrounds. This guide is suitable for supplemental instruction, assessment tools, and career readiness modules.

## Start Strong. Stay Sharp. Move Forward With Confidence.

Whether you're preparing for exams, transitioning into a new role, or reviewing after time away, *Healthcare Study Guide* gives you the structure and clarity to take your next step. Designed for independent learners, this guide helps you build confidence, reinforce knowledge, and stay aligned with your professional goals.

Explore additional resources, practice tools, and review materials tailored to today's healthcare environment at: [HealthcareStudyGuide.com](https://HealthcareStudyGuide.com)

Certainly! Here's a version that's approximately 20% longer, while maintaining clarity and structure—ideal for filling out the page more fully without being repetitive:



## What Healthcare Study Guide Offers

Whether you're preparing for a certification exam, returning to the field after time away, or stepping into a new clinical role, *Healthcare Study Guide* provides the structure and insight you need to move forward with purpose. Designed to reflect North American clinical standards, this guide gives you a flexible, self-paced tool for reinforcing your knowledge and building confidence.

1. **Structured Study Guides**

Each guide is developed and reviewed by experienced healthcare professionals to align with core competencies across roles and jurisdictions. Content is thoughtfully organized to help learners from diverse educational backgrounds, including internationally trained professionals, navigate complex topics with clarity and focus.

2. **Exam-Style Practice Tests**

Timed, multiple-choice practice exams simulate real testing environments. These allow you to track progress, improve decision-making under pressure, and become more familiar with exam structure, pacing, and question format.

3. **Role-Specific Question Banks**

Our question banks are organized around practical responsibilities and clinical terminology you'll encounter on the job. Whether you're in direct patient care, support services, or administration, the material is crafted to reflect real-world priorities and expectations.

4. **Clinical Answer Rationales**

Each question is followed by a detailed rationale explaining not just which answer is correct, but why it's correct. This supports deeper learning, strengthens clinical reasoning, and encourages critical thinking—especially useful for internationally trained professionals adapting to North American protocols.

5. **Supplemental Review Tools**

You'll also find extra learning material on topics such as infection prevention, patient safety, ethical care, cultural competence, and interprofessional communication. These tools are designed to round out your knowledge and help you better understand the expectations of modern healthcare systems.

## Using This Guide Effectively

This study guide is meant to supplement—not replace—formal education, accredited coursework, or required clinical training. It should be used to enhance your preparation by identifying your strengths, exposing gaps in knowledge, and encouraging repeat engagement with real-world scenarios and test logic.

For best results, we recommend pairing this guide with official reference materials and regulatory frameworks provided by your licensing authority, training institution, or employer. This combined approach ensures that you're not only reviewing the right material but developing a mindset for safe, confident, and effective practice.



## Ready to Take the First Step Toward Career Progression

Whether you're pivoting to a new specialty, re-entering the field, or preparing for certification in the U.S. or Canada, this guide provides a structured foundation for the next step in your healthcare career.

Visit **HealthcareStudyGuide.com** to access additional resources, take full-length practice tests, and explore tools tailored to your role and goals.

## Why Healthcare Study Guide

We believe healthcare education should be practical, affordable, and accessible—whether you're starting a new chapter, transitioning across borders, or stepping into a more advanced role. This guide was built to help you move forward with clarity, confidence, and direction.

This isn't a shortcut. It's a structured, expert-reviewed study and review tool designed to help you assess your knowledge, strengthen clinical reasoning, and focus on what matters most. From practice tests to detailed answer breakdowns, every feature is designed to support real-world preparation—not just academic review.

Use this guide alongside formal coursework, official licensing materials, and clinical experience for the best results.

## Success Stories from Professionals Like You

"I was preparing to return to practice in North America after more than a decade abroad. This guide gave me a clear path to follow. It helped me refocus and regain my confidence before applying for hospital roles."

— Priya D., Registered Nurse

"I used this guide while prepping for a trauma nurse position. The questions pushed me to think beyond memorization and into clinical decision-making. It helped me walk into the interview prepared and focused."

— Daniel H., Licensed Practical Nurse

"I'm an instructor for an international bridging program. We needed something affordable that didn't compromise on depth. The explanations are sharp, the structure is clean, and my students rely on it week after week."

— Tanya W., Clinical Educator

## Ready to Start Your Own Success Story

Whether you're reviewing core skills, preparing for certification, or planning a lateral move—Healthcare Study Guide gives you the tools to move forward with purpose.

Visit **HealthcareStudyGuide.com** to get started today.



## What This Guide Will Teach You

This guide isn't just about reviewing facts. It's about sharpening clinical reasoning, preparing for role-specific expectations, and building confidence as you advance, transition, or requalify in healthcare.

Success in this field demands more than academic knowledge. It requires focus, effort, and a mindset ready for high-pressure decision-making. Here's what to expect:

- 1. Progress takes work**

This guide is a tool—how much you gain depends on how actively you use it. Engaging with questions, reviewing explanations, and retesting weak areas is key to progress.

- 2. The focus is on clinical thinking**

Every question is designed to develop how you think, not just what you know. The answer explanations aren't filler—they're your opportunity to strengthen diagnostic logic, decision-making, and situational awareness.

- 3. It's a supplement, not a stand-alone solution**

This guide is most effective when paired with accredited coursework, current regulatory materials, and hands-on experience. It helps orient your study and fill knowledge gaps—but it's not a replacement for formal training or licensure requirements.

Used consistently, this guide can help you study with more purpose, reduce stress, and show up prepared—whether for an exam, a return-to-practice interview, or a new position in healthcare.

## What This Guide Is—and What It Is Not

Healthcare Study Guide is a structured study resource built to support exam preparation, professional transitions, and independent review. It includes questions, explanations, and scenario-based material designed by professionals to reflect clinical realities in North American healthcare.

However, credentialing and licensure standards vary. This guide does not guarantee certification and is not affiliated with any official regulatory or licensing body.

This is not a substitute for medical education, formal clinical instruction, or hands-on patient care experience. It is meant to complement your preparation—not replace it.

Before using this guide for credentialing purposes, verify current requirements with your licensing authority or relevant governing body.



## Disclaimer

*Healthcare Study Guide* is a supplemental resource for individuals preparing for healthcare-related certification exams, re-entry assessments, or professional development. It is not intended to replace accredited programs, official licensing materials, or supervised clinical training.

This guide is not affiliated with or endorsed by any licensing board, academic institution, certifying agency, or medical organization in Canada, the U.S., or any other jurisdiction. Requirements for certification, licensure, and exams vary significantly between roles and regions. Users are responsible for confirming this guide aligns with their jurisdiction's current standards.

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## Unlock Your Next Step

Whether you're studying for a national exam or re-entering the healthcare field, this guide is designed to move with you—offering practical tools to build confidence and clarity in your next step.

With flexible, self-paced learning built for busy professionals, *Healthcare Study Guide* supports learners at every stage. Visit [HealthcareStudyGuide.com](https://HealthcareStudyGuide.com) for access to practice tests, review tools, and resources tailored to your goals.





# SNOWSITES



**Year 2: Clinical Procedures and Safety in Medical Coder & Biller**  
**Subject 3.Common Clinical Procedures and Their Billing Codes**

**1. Which code is used for a routine physical?**

- a) 99203
- b) 99213
- c) 99214
- d) 99385

**Correct Answer: d) 99385**

**Explanation:** The code 99385 is used for a routine physical examination for new patients, specifically for those aged 18-39. Medical Coder & Biller must ensure to apply the correct CPT codes based on patient age and visit type to ensure proper billing and reimbursement.

**2. What is bundled billing?**

- a) Grouping similar services
- b) Separate codes for each service
- c) Code for medication only
- d) Single code for multiple services

**Correct Answer: d) Single code for multiple services**

**Explanation:** Bundled billing refers to the practice of using a single code to represent multiple related procedures or services. Medical Coder & Biller should be aware of bundling rules to accurately capture the full scope of care provided during a single visit, optimizing reimbursement and ensuring compliance.

**3. Which ICD-10 code indicates diabetes?**

- a) E12
- b) E13
- c) E11
- d) E10

**Correct Answer: c) E11**

**Explanation:** The ICD-10 code E11 is used to indicate Type 2 diabetes mellitus, which is the most common form of diabetes. Medical Coder & Biller should be adept at identifying the correct diabetes codes based on documentation to ensure accurate coding and appropriate reimbursement for diabetes management services.





**4. When should modifier 25 be used?**

- a) For bundled services
- b) For preventive services
- c) For unrelated services
- d) For same-day procedures

**Correct Answer: d) For same-day procedures**

**Explanation:** Modifier 25 is used to indicate that a significant, separately identifiable evaluation and management service was performed on the same day as another procedure. Medical Coder & Biller must apply this modifier correctly to ensure that both services are reimbursed when appropriate, reflecting the comprehensive care provided.

**5. What is the purpose of CPT codes?**

- a) To report procedures
- b) To identify patients
- c) To track medications
- d) To classify diseases

**Correct Answer: a) To report procedures**

**Explanation:** CPT codes are used to report medical, surgical, and diagnostic procedures and services to health insurers. Medical Coder & Biller should accurately apply these codes based on the services documented in patient records to facilitate proper billing and ensure that providers are appropriately reimbursed for their services.

**6. Which code represents a chest X-ray?**

- a) 71047
- b) 71046
- c) 71048
- d) 71045

**Correct Answer: d) 71045**

**Explanation:** The code 71045 is used for a single view chest X-ray. Medical Coder & Biller should be familiar with the specific codes associated with imaging services to ensure accurate billing and compliance, as well as to avoid denials related to incorrect code usage.



**7. What does ICD-10 stand for?**

- a) International Classification of Diseases
- b) International Coding for Treatments
- c) Individual Coding for Diseases
- d) Internal Coding for Diagnostics

**Correct Answer: a) International Classification of Diseases**

**Explanation:** ICD-10 stands for the International Classification of Diseases, Tenth Revision. It is a system used to classify and code diagnoses, symptoms, and procedures. Medical Coder & Biller must understand this coding system to accurately report patient conditions and ensure proper billing practices.

**8. When is modifier 59 appropriate?**

- a) For same-day procedures
- b) For bundled services
- c) For unrelated procedures
- d) For preventive visits

**Correct Answer: c) For unrelated procedures**

**Explanation:** Modifier 59 is used to indicate that a procedure or service is distinct or independent from other services performed on the same day. Medical Coder & Biller should apply this modifier to ensure that separate and unrelated services are correctly billed and reimbursed without confusion.

**9. What does CPT stand for?**

- a) Coding for Patient Treatments
- b) Current Procedural Terminology
- c) Comprehensive Procedure Taxonomy
- d) Clinical Procedure Techniques

**Correct Answer: b) Current Procedural Terminology**

**Explanation:** CPT stands for Current Procedural Terminology, which is a medical code set maintained by the American Medical Association. Medical Coder & Biller use CPT codes to document procedures and services rendered during patient care, ensuring accurate billing and compliance with healthcare regulations.



**10. What is a diagnostic code?**

- a) For medication tracking
- b) For billing purposes
- c) For identifying diseases
- d) For treatment plans

**Correct Answer: c) For identifying diseases**

**Explanation:** A diagnostic code specifically identifies a patient's medical condition or disease. Medical Coder & Biller must accurately assign these codes based on the patient's documentation to ensure proper understanding of the patient's health status and appropriate billing for services rendered.

**11. Which code represents a flu shot?**

- a) 90471
- b) 90715
- c) 90714
- d) 90658

**Correct Answer: d) 90658**

**Explanation:** The code 90658 represents a flu shot for the seasonal influenza vaccine. Medical Coder & Biller should use the correct vaccination codes to ensure accurate billing and reimbursement for immunization services, reflecting the preventive care provided to patients.

**12. What does modifier 50 indicate?**

- a) Unilateral procedure
- b) Surgical complication
- c) Emergency procedure
- d) Bilateral procedure

**Correct Answer: d) Bilateral procedure**

**Explanation:** Modifier 50 indicates that a procedure was performed bilaterally, meaning on both sides of the body. Medical Coder & Biller must apply this modifier correctly to bill for services rendered on both sides, ensuring appropriate reimbursement for the full extent of care provided.



**13. When should a coder use a combination code?**

- a) For related conditions
- b) For single diagnoses
- c) For multiple diagnoses
- d) For preventive services

**Correct Answer: a) For related conditions**

**Explanation:** Combination codes are used to describe a single condition that has multiple components or manifestations. Medical Coder & Biller should identify when to use these codes to simplify coding and improve accuracy, ensuring that the complexities of a patient's condition are captured appropriately.

**14. What is E/M coding?**

- a) Emergency medical coding
- b) Evaluation and management coding
- c) Extended medical coding
- d) Electronic medical coding

**Correct Answer: b) Evaluation and management coding**

**Explanation:** E/M coding refers to Evaluation and Management coding, which is used to report services that involve patient evaluation and management. Medical Coder & Biller must understand the criteria for E/M services to accurately code and bill for these encounters, reflecting the level of care provided.

**15. Which code is for a colonoscopy?**

- a) 45380
- b) 45382
- c) 45385
- d) 45378

**Correct Answer: d) 45378**

**Explanation:** The code 45378 is used for a diagnostic colonoscopy. Medical Coder & Biller must be familiar with the specific codes for gastrointestinal procedures to ensure accurate billing, compliance, and the appropriate representation of the services performed during patient care.



**16. What is the significance of modifiers?**

- a) To enhance patient care
- b) To clarify billing details
- c) To increase service fees
- d) To reduce paperwork

**Correct Answer: b) To clarify billing details**

**Explanation:** Modifiers provide additional information about the services rendered, clarifying billing details for insurance companies. Medical Coder & Biller must use modifiers accurately to communicate nuances in care, ensuring proper reimbursement and reducing the likelihood of claims denials.

**17. Which ICD-10 code is for hypertension?**

- a) I12
- b) I11
- c) I13
- d) I10

**Correct Answer: d) I10**

**Explanation:** The ICD-10 code I10 is used to indicate essential hypertension. Medical Coder & Biller must accurately apply this code based on patient diagnosis documentation to ensure proper representation of the patient's health status and appropriate billing for hypertension management services.

**18. What is the purpose of the HCPCS code?**

- a) To identify surgical procedures
- b) To report durable medical equipment
- c) To classify medications
- d) To report outpatient services

**Correct Answer: b) To report durable medical equipment**

**Explanation:** HCPCS codes are used to report durable medical equipment, prosthetics, orthotics, and supplies. Medical Coder & Biller should be knowledgeable about these codes to ensure accurate billing for items provided to patients, reflecting the comprehensive nature of care received.



**19. When is a procedure considered 'separate' for billing?**

- a) When performed on the same day
- b) When bundled together
- c) When part of a package
- d) When unrelated to another service

**Correct Answer: d) When unrelated to another service**

**Explanation:** A procedure is considered 'separate' for billing when it is distinct and unrelated to other services performed during the same visit. Medical Coder & Biller must identify these situations to apply appropriate modifiers and ensure that all services are reimbursed correctly.

**20. Which code indicates a new patient visit?**

- a) 99205
- b) 99204
- c) 99203
- d) 99201

**Correct Answer: d) 99201**

**Explanation:** The code 99201 is used for a new patient office visit. Medical Coder & Biller should be familiar with the criteria for new patient visits to apply the correct CPT codes, ensuring accurate billing and compliance with insurance requirements.

**21. What does 'upcoding' mean?**

- a) Applying modifiers accurately
- b) Incorrectly coding more complex services
- c) Bundling related services
- d) Correctly coding patient conditions

**Correct Answer: b) Incorrectly coding more complex services**

**Explanation:** Upcoding refers to the unethical practice of coding for more complex services than those actually performed, leading to higher reimbursements. Medical Coder & Biller must avoid this practice to maintain compliance and integrity in billing processes, ensuring accurate representation of services provided.





**22. What is a key component of E/M coding?**

- a) Treatment plans
- b) Lab results
- c) Patient history
- d) Imaging studies

**Correct Answer: c) Patient history**

**Explanation:** A key component of E/M coding is the patient's history, including their medical background and the reason for the visit. Medical Coder & Biller must gather and document this information accurately to determine the appropriate E/M code and ensure proper reimbursement for the evaluation and management services provided.

**23. Which code is used for an MRI brain scan?**

- a) 70554
- b) 70552
- c) 70553
- d) 70551

**Correct Answer: d) 70551**

**Explanation:** The code 70551 is used for a brain MRI without contrast. Medical Coder & Biller must accurately assign imaging codes based on the specifics of the procedure performed to ensure proper billing, compliance, and representation of the diagnostic services rendered.

**24. What does 'downcoding' refer to?**

- a) Bundling unrelated procedures
- b) Coding for fewer services
- c) Billing for more complex services
- d) Incorrect coding for procedures

**Correct Answer: b) Coding for fewer services**

**Explanation:** Downcoding refers to the practice of coding for less complex services than those actually performed, often resulting in reduced reimbursement. Medical Coder & Biller should ensure accurate code assignment to avoid this issue and maintain the integrity of the billing process while reflecting the true level of care provided.



**25. Which CPT code is for a vaccination?**

- a) 90473
- b) 90471
- c) 90472
- d) 90460

**Correct Answer: d) 90460**

**Explanation:** The CPT code 90460 is used for the administration of a vaccination with counseling. Medical Coder & Biller must accurately code immunization services to ensure correct reimbursement and reflect the preventive care provided to patients during their visits.



- 1). (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 2). (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 3). (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 4). (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 5). (A) (B) (C) (D)
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- 22). (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 23). (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 24). (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 25). (A) (B) (C) (D)



## About the Creators

### Bobby Bedi

Bobby Bedi is a digital strategist and EdTech systems architect with over 30 years of experience building scalable learning platforms. With roots in architecture and digital innovation, he specializes in designing user-focused education tools that blend clean design with powerful infrastructure.

Bobby has led digital transformation initiatives across startups, public companies, and global education ventures. His work centers on making learning more intuitive, accessible, and effective—regardless of a user's background or starting point.

At Healthcare Study Guide, Bobby oversees platform strategy, systems design, and digital experience—ensuring that each product delivers clarity, performance, and long-term value for learners and institutions alike.

### Kris McFarlane

Kris McFarlane is a content strategist, learning designer, and EdTech entrepreneur with two decades of experience building practical, outcome-driven education programs. His background spans business development, curriculum design, and instructional systems—particularly in industries where accessible education is critical to career growth.

Kris has led the development of national study systems used across North America, combining technical accuracy with an understanding of how real people learn. His approach centers on clear, actionable content that meets professionals where they are and helps them move forward—fast.

At Healthcare Study Guide, Kris leads product development and content strategy, ensuring that every module reflects clinical standards while remaining approachable, efficient, and easy to use.

## Work with the Creators

Bobby and Kris bring over 40 years of combined experience in EdTech, curriculum design, and scalable learning systems. Together, they build platforms that make professional education more accessible, more effective, and more aligned with the demands of today's workforce.

To learn more or connect with the Unity Crest Solutions team, visit [UnityCrestSolutions.com](https://UnityCrestSolutions.com).



## About Unity Crest Solutions

At Unity Crest Solutions, our mission is clear: Unite, Educate, and Innovate. We stand at the forefront of technological and educational innovation, solving global business challenges with strategic, cutting-edge solutions. Founded on the core principles of accessibility, efficiency, and continuous improvement, Unity Crest has become a driving force in transforming industries and empowering organizations across diverse sectors.

Our team of visionary leaders—experts in AI development, offshoring strategies, and comprehensive marketing—is committed to delivering tangible results that boost progress and profitability. We specialize in workforce empowerment, offering tailored solutions to equip professionals and organizations with the tools they need to thrive in today's fast-paced global marketplace.

## Unite, Educate, and Innovate

At Unity Crest, we believe in the power of unity and education to drive innovation. By bringing together teams, technology, and knowledge, we empower our clients to seize new opportunities and foster long-term growth.

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- **AI Development & Integration:** Leverage artificial intelligence to optimize your operations, enhance decision-making, and gain a long-lasting competitive edge.
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This resource has been developed to support academic reinforcement and exam readiness, particularly for individuals seeking to assess their baseline understanding or return to practice. It is not a standalone training tool and should never be used in lieu of accredited coursework, hands-on experience, or jurisdictional requirements outlined by your certifying body.

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We strongly recommend that all users consult the official resources provided by their provincial, state, or national regulatory organizations to obtain the most current, accurate, and legally binding information regarding licensing requirements, exam structure, and scope of practice.

Use this guide as a companion—not a replacement—for official training and credentialing pathways.



# Unlock Your Potential with the Healthcare Study Guide

Whether you're preparing for a healthcare certification exam, stepping into a new clinical role, or transitioning from international training into the North American healthcare system, the Healthcare Study Guide is designed to support your next step.

This guide goes beyond memorization. It offers a structured, focused approach to help you review core knowledge, strengthen clinical reasoning, and prepare with confidence. Created for professionals at all stages, it delivers practical insight—without the high cost or complexity of traditional review programs.

## What We Offer

- **Realistic Practice Tests**  
Timed assessments simulate the pace and pressure of real exams, helping you evaluate readiness, sharpen focus, and build test-day confidence.
- **Targeted Question and Answer Sets**  
Engage with questions written by healthcare professionals, aligned with clinical logic and licensing standards in both the U.S. and Canada.
- **In-Depth Explanations**  
Every answer includes a clear, practical rationale—so you understand not just what's correct, but why. It's preparation Designed for clinical application.

Whether you're preparing for licensing, requalification, or a shift in specialty, this guide gives you the tools to move forward—on your own schedule.

## Real Stories from Real Professionals

- "This gave me the structure I needed. After years away from practice, it helped me rebuild confidence and pass my certification."  
— Alina S., Registered Nurse
- "I was preparing to move into emergency care. This guide helped me refocus and sharpen the clinical thinking I needed."  
— Marcus K., Paramedic
- "As a program lead in an international bridge course, I've reviewed dozens of study tools. This is one of the few I continue to recommend."  
— Dr. Elise N., Healthcare Educator

## Take the Next Step in Your Career

Healthcare professionals across North America use this guide to sharpen their knowledge, rebuild confidence, and move into new roles with clarity and purpose. Now it's your turn.

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